Identification Label

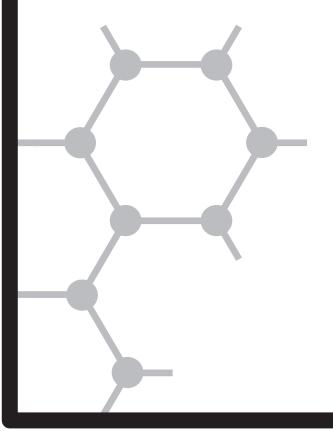
<TIMSS National Research Center Name> <Address>

Teacher Name:	
Class Name:	
Teacher ID:	Teacher Link #

IEA Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study

T I M S S 2003

Main Survey



Teacher Questionnaire

Science < Grade 8>

General Directions

Your school has agreed to participate in TIMSS 2003, a large international study of student learning in mathematics and science in more than 50 countries around the world. Sponsored by the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), TIMSS (for Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study) is measuring trends in student achievement and studying differences in national education systems in order to help improve the teaching and learning of mathematics and science worldwide.

As part of the study, students in a nationwide sample of <eighth-grade> classes in <country> will complete the TIMSS mathematics and science tests. This questionnaire is addressed to teachers who teach science to these students, and seeks information about teachers' academic and professional background, instructional practices, and attitudes toward teaching science. As a teacher of science to students in one of these sampled classes, your responses to these questions are very important in helping to describe science education in <country>.

Some of the questions in this questionnaire refer specifically to students in the "TIMSS class." This is the class that is identified on the cover of this questionnaire, and that will be tested as part of TIMSS 2003 in your school. If you teach science to some but not all of the students in the TIMSS class, please think of teaching the science class these students are in when answering these class-specific questions. It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information that you provide reflects your situation as accurately as possible.

Please identify a time and place where you will be able to complete this questionnaire without being interrupted. This should require no more than 45 minutes. To make it as easy as possible for you to respond, most questions may be answered simply by checking or filling the appropriate circle.

Once you have completed the questionnaire, place it in the return envelope provided and return it to: <Country Specific Information>

Thank you very much for the time and effort you have put into responding to this questionnaire.

Background Information Preparation to Teach

1		4
	How old are you?	What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?
	Fill in one circle only	Fill in one circle only
	Under 25	Did not complete <isced 3=""></isced>
	25–29	Finished <isced 3=""></isced>
	30–39	Finished <isced 4b=""></isced>
	40-49	Finished <isced 5b=""></isced>
	50–59	
	60 or older \bigcirc	Finished < ISCED 5A, first degree>
		Finished <isced 5a,="" degree="" second=""> or higherC</isced>
2		5
2	Are you female or male? Fill in one circle only	How many years of <pre> pre-service teacher training> did you have? Please round to the nearest whole number. </pre>
2	•	How many years of <pre></pre>
2	Fill in one circle only	How many years of <pre></pre>
2	Fill in one circle only	How many years of <pre></pre>
2	Fill in one circle only	How many years of <pre></pre>
2	Fill in one circle only	How many years of <pre></pre>
2	Fill in one circle only	How many years of <pre></pre>
2	Fill in one circle only	How many years of <pre></pre>
3	Fill in one circle only Female Male	How many years of <pre> reacher training> did you have? Please round to the nearest whole number. Fill in one circle only</pre>

7

During your <post-secondary> education, what was your major or main area(s) of study?

Fill in **one** circle for each row

		No
		Yes
a)	Biology	
b)	Physics	
c)	Chemistry	
d)	<earth science=""></earth>	
e)	Education - Science	
f)	Mathematics	
g)	Education - Mathematics	
h)	Education - General	
i)	Other	

A. Do you	u have a	teaching	license	or	certificate
-----------	----------	----------	---------	----	-------------

	No
	Yes
Fill in one circle only	O C
If No , please go to question	on 9

B. What type of license or certificate do you hold?

	Fill in one circle only
<full certificate=""></full>	
<provisional certificate=""></provisional>	
<emergency certificate=""></emergency>	
Other	
(Please specify:)

What requirements did you have to satisfy in order to become a science teacher at <grade 8>?

		No
	_	Yes
a)	Complete <isced 5a,="" degree="" first=""></isced>	🔾
b)	Complete a probationary period	O O
c)	Complete a minimum number of education courses	O O
d)	Complete a minimum number of science courses	O O
e)	Pass a licensing examination	

Considering your training and experience in both science content and instruction, how ready do you feel you are to teach these topics at the <eighth> grade?

		Not re	ady
	_	Ready	
	Very r	eady	
Α. Ι	Biology		
a)	Major organs and organ systems in humans and other organisms (structure/function, life processes that maintain stable bodily conditions)	0 0 -	0
b)	Cells and their functions, including respiration and photosynthesis as cellular processes	0 0 -	
c)	Reproduction (sexual and asexual) and heredity (passing on of traits, inherited versus acquired/learned characteristics)	0 0 -	0
d)	Role of variation and adaptation in survival/extinction of species in a changing environment	0 0 -	0
e)	Interaction of living organisms and the physical environment in an ecosystem (energy flow, food webs, effect of changes, cycling of materials)	0 0 -	0
В. (Chemistry		
a)	Classification and composition of matter (characteristics of elements, compounds, mixtures) -	0 0 -	
b)	Particulate structure of matter (molecules, atoms, protons, neutrons, and electrons)	0 0 -	
c)	Properties of solutions (solvent, solute, concentration/dilution, effect of temperature on solubility)	0 0 -	0
d)	Properties and uses of common acids and bases	0 0 -	
e)	Chemical change (transformation of reactants, evidence of chemical change, conservation of matter, common oxidation reactions - combustion and rusting)	0 0 -	0
C. I	Physics		
a)	Physical states and changes in matter (explanations of properties in terms of movement/distance between particles; phase change by supplying/removing heat/energy, thermal expansion and changes in volume and/or pressure)		
b)	Energy types, sources, and conversions, including heat transfer	0 0 -	
c)	Basic properties/behaviors of light (reflection, refraction, light and color, simple ray diagrams) and sound (production by vibration, transmission through media, relative speed of light and sound)		0
d)	Electric circuits (flow of current; types of circuits - opened/closed and parallel/series; current/voltage relationship)	0 0 -	0
e)	Forces and motion (types of forces, basic description of motion, use of distance/time graphs, effects of density and pressure	0 0 -	0



Considering your training and experience in both science content and instruction, how ready do you feel you are to teach these topics at the <eighth> grade?

Fill in one circle for each row Not ready Very ready **D. Earth Science** Earth's structure and physical features (Earth's crust, mantle and core; use of topographic maps) ------ O--- --b) Earth's processes, cycles and history (rock cycle; water cycle; weather patterns; major geological events; formation of fossils and fossil fuels) ----- O ---O Earth in the solar system and the universe (phenomena on Earth - day/night, tides, phases of moon, eclipses, seasons; physical features of Earth compared to other bodies; the Sun as a star) ----- O--- O **E. Environmental Science** Trends in human population and its effects on the environment ----- \bigcirc --- \bigcirc Use and conservation of Earth's natural resources (renewable/non-renewable resources, human use of land/soil and water resources) -----Changes in environments (role of human activity, global environmental concerns, impact of natural hazards) ------ O--- --- ----

Teaching Time

4	1	1	١

A. In one typical calendar week from Monday to Sunday, what is the total number of single periods for which you are formally <scheduled/time-tabled/assigned>? Count a double period as two periods.

Write in the number of periods

B. Of these formally <scheduled/time-tabled/ assigned> periods, how many are you assigned to do each of the following?

Write in the number of periods

a)	Teach < general > science	
b)	Teach physical science	
c)	Teach physics	
d)	Teach chemistry	
e)	Teach life science/biology	
f)	Teach Earth science	
g)	Teach mathematics	
h)	Teach other subjects	
i)	Perform other duties	
Tot:	al	

C. How many minutes are in a typical single period?

Should match number in 10A

Write in the number of minutes

11 1

Outside the formal school day, approximately how many hours per week do you normally spend on each of these activities? Do not include the time already accounted for in Question 10. Please round to the nearest whole number.

Write in the number of hours per week

		,
a)	Grading student tests, exams, or other student work	
b)	Planning lessons	
c)	Administrative and record-keeping tasks including staff meetings	
d)	Other	

How often do you have the following types of interactions with other teachers?

Fill in one circle for each row

Daily or al	Daily or almost daily	
1-3 times per v	veek	
2 or 3 times per month		
Never or almost never		

a)	Discussions about how to
	teach a particular concept O O O

b)	Working on preparing		
	instructional materials) () C

c)	Visits to another teacher's
	classroom to observe
	his/her teaching O O O

d)	Informal observations
	of my classroom by
	another teacher

13 **=**

In the past two years, have you participated in professional development in any of the following?

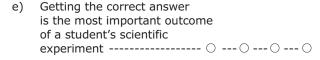
Fill in one circle for each row

		NO	
		Yes	
a)	Science content	🔾	0
b)	Science pedagogy/instruction	()	0
c)	Science curriculum	🔾	0
d)	Integrating information technology into science	()	0
e)	Improving students' critical thinking or inquiry skills	()	0
f)	Science assessment	🔾	0

14

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Disagree a lot
	Disagree
	Agree
	Agree a lot
a)	More than one representation (picture, concrete material, symbols, etc.) should be used in teaching a science topic
b)	Solving science problems often involves hypothesizing, estimating, testing, and modifying findings
c)	Learning science mainly involves memorizing \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
d)	There are many ways to conduct scientific investigation O O O



f)	Scientific theories are
	subject to change \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc

g)	Science is taught primarily
	to give students the
	skills and knowledge to
	explain natural phenomena - O O O

h)	Modeling natural phenomena
	is essential to teaching
	science

i) Most scientific discoveries have no practical value ----
$$\bigcirc$$
 --- \bigcirc --- \bigcirc

a)

b)

c) d)

Thinking about your CURRENT school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Fill in one circle for each row

Disagree a lot

	Disagree
	Agree
Agree a	<u>lo</u> t
This school facility (building and grounds) is in need of significant repair	00
This school is located in a safe neighborhood	O O
I feel safe at this school	O O O
This school's security policies	

and practices are sufficient - \bigcirc --- \bigcirc --- \bigcirc

16 i

How would you characterize each of the following within your school?

		Very low
		Low
	Medium	
	High	
	Very high	
a)	Teachers' job satisfaction	00
b)	Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals	00
c)	Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum $\bigcirc \bigcirc$	00
d)	Teachers' expectations for student achievement \bigcirc \bigcirc	00
e)	Parental support for student achievement \bigcirc \bigcirc	0 0
f)	Parental involvement in school activities \bigcirc \bigcirc	00
g)	Students' regard for school property \bigcirc \bigcirc	00
h)	Students' desire to do well in school \bigcirc \bigcirc	00

The TIMSS Class

The remaining questions refer to the <TIMSS class / class with the TIMSS students>. Remember, "the TIMSS class" is the class which is identified on the cover of this questionnaire, and which will be tested as part of TIMSS 2003 in your school.

17		20			
	How many students are in the <timss class="" students="" the="" timss="" with="">?</timss>		<t< th=""><th>a typical week of science lessons for IMSS class>, what percentage of tim dents spend on each of the following ivities?</th><th>e do</th></t<>	a typical week of science lessons for IMSS class>, what percentage of tim dents spend on each of the following ivities?	e do
	Write in the number of students			Write in the The total should add	
			a)	Reviewing homework	%
			b)	Listening to lecture-style presentations	%
18			c)	Working problems with your guidance	%
	How many minutes per week do you teach science to the <timss class="">?</timss>		d)	Working problems on their own without your guidance	%
	Write in the number of minutes per week		e)	Listening to you re-teach and clarify content/procedures	%
			f)	Taking tests or quizzes	%
19			g)	Participating in classroom management tasks not related to the lesson's content/purpose (e.g., interruptions and keeping order)	%
A	. Do you use a textbook(s) in teaching science to the <timss class="">?</timss>		h)	Other student activities	%
	No Yes		Tot	al	100%
	Fill in one circle only				
	If No , please go to question 20				
В	. How do you use a textbook(s) in teaching science to the <timss class="">?</timss>				
	Fill in one circle only				
	As the primary basis for my lessons \bigcirc				
	As a supplementary resource				

Teaching Science to the TIMSS Class

21

In teaching science to the students in the TIMSS class, how often do you usually ask them to do the following?

Fill in one circle for each row

	Never
	Some lessons
	About half the lessons
	Every or almost every lesson
a)	Watch me demonstrate an experiment or investigation
b)	Formulate hypotheses or predictions to be tested \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
c)	Design or plan experiments or investigations \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
d)	Conduct experiments or investigations \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
e)	Work together in small groups on experiments or investigations \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
f)	Write explanations about what was observed and why it happened \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
g)	Put events or objects in order and give a reason for the organization \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
h)	Study the impact of technology on society \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
i)	Learn about the nature of science and inquiry \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
j)	Relate what they are learning in science to their daily lives \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
k)	Present their work to the class \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc

22

In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach the <TIMSS class>?

Fill in one circle for each row

A lot

	Some
	A little
	Not at all
	Not applicable
Stud	dents
a)	Students with different academic abilities \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
b)	Students who come from a wide range of backgrounds (e.g., economic, language) \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
c)	Students with special needs (e.g., hearing, vision, speech impairment, physical disabilities, mental or emotional/psychological impairment) O O O O
d)	Uninterested students - \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
e)	Low morale among students \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
f)	Disruptive students \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
Res	ources
g)	Shortage of computer hardware \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
h)	Shortage of computer software \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
i)	Shortage of support for using computers \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
j)	Shortage of textbooks for student use \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
k)	Shortage of other instructional equipment for students' use \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
l)	Shortage of equipment for your use in demonstrations and other exercises \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
m)	Inadequate physical facilities \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
n)	High student/teacher ratio O O O

By the end of this school year, approximately what percentage of teaching time will you have spent during this school year on each of the following science content areas for the <TIMSS class>?

Write in the percent The total should add to 100%

Life science (e.g., types, characteristics, and classification of living things; structure/function and life processes in organisms; cells and their functions; development, reproduction and heredity; diversity, adaptation and natural selection; ecosystems; and human health) -----Chemistry (e.g., classification, composition and particulate structure of matter; properties and uses of water; acids and bases; and chemical change) -----Physics (e.g., physical states and changes in matter; energy types, sources and conversions; heat and temperature; light; sound and vibration; electricity and magnetism; forces and motion) -----____ Earth science (e.g., Earth's structure and physical features; Earth's processes, cycles and history; the solar system and universe) -----Environmental science (e.g., changes in population; use and conservation of natural resources; and changes in environments) -----____ Other, please specify: **Total** ----- 100% The following list includes the main topics addressed by the TIMSS science test. Choose the response that best describes when students in the TIMSS class have been taught each topic. If a topic was taught half this year and half before this year, please choose "Mostly taught this year."

		Not yet taught o just introduce	
	Mostly to	aught this year	Ī
	Mostly taught before	this year	
A. I	Biology		
a)	Classification of organisms on the basis of a variety of physical and behavioral characteristics		0
၁)	The major organ systems in humans and other organisms		0
2)	How the systems function to maintain stable bodily conditions		0
d)	Cell structures and functions		0
e)	Photosynthesis and respiration as processes of cells and organisms, including substances used and produced		0
=)	Life cycles of organisms, including humans, plants, birds, insects		0
g)	Reproduction (sexual and asexual), and heredity (passing on of traits), inherited verus acquired/learned characteristics		0
า)	The role of variation and adaptation in survival/extinction of species in a changing environment		0
)	The interaction of living organisms in an ecosystem (energy flow, food chains and food webs, food pyramids, and the effects of change upon the system)		0
j)	Cycling of materials in nature (water, carbon/oxygen cycle, decomposition of organisms)		0
<)	Causes of common infectious diseases, methods of infection/transmission, prevention, and the body's natural resistance and healing capabilities		0
)	Preventive medicine methods (diet, hygiene, exercise and lifestyle)		0



The following list includes the main topics addressed by the TIMSS science test. Choose the response that best describes when students in the TIMSS class have been taught each topic. If a topic was taught half this year and half before this year, please choose "Mostly taught this year."

	Not yet taught just introduc	
	Mostly taught this year	
	Mostly taught before this year	
в. с	Chemistry	
a)	Classification and composition of matter (physical and chemical characteristics, pure substances and mixtures, separation techniques)	0
b)	Properties of solutions (solvents, solutes, effects of temperature on solubility) O	0
c)	Particulate structure of matter (molecules, atoms, protons, neutrons, and electrons) 🔾	0
d)	Properties and uses of water (composition, melting/boiling points, changes in density/volume)	0
e)	The properties and uses of common acids and bases \bigcirc	0
f)	Chemical change (transformation of reactants, evidence of chemical change, conservation of matter) O	0
g)	The need for oxygen in common oxidation reactions (combustion, rusting) and the relative tendency of familiar substances to undergo these reactions \bigcirc \bigcirc	· - ○
h)	Classification of familiar chemical transformations as releasing or absorbing heat/energy O	0

The following list includes the main topics addressed by the TIMSS science test. Choose the response that best describes when students in the TIMSS class have been taught each topic. If a topic was taught half this year and half before this year, please choose "Mostly taught this year."

	Not yet taught or just introduced
	Mostly taught this year
	Mostly taught before this year
C. I	Physics
a)	Physical states and changes in matter (explanations of properties including volume, shape, density and compressibility in terms of movement/distance between particles)
b)	The processes of melting, freezing, evaporation, and condensation (phase change by supplying/removing heat; melting/boiling points; effects of pressure and purity of substances)
c)	Energy types, sources, and conversions, including heat transfer
d)	Thermal expansion and changes in volume and/or pressure \bigcirc \bigcirc
e)	Basic properties/behavior of light (reflection, refraction, light and color, simple ray diagrams) \bigcirc \bigcirc
f)	Properties of sound (production by vibration, transmission through media, ways of describing sound (intensity, pitch), relative speed)
g)	Electric circuits (flow of current, types of circuits – open/closed, parallel/series) and relationship between voltage and current
h)	Properties of permanent magnets and electromagnets O O
i)	Forces and motion (types of forces, basic description of motion), use of distance/time graphs O O
j)	Effects of density and pressure O O



The following list includes the main topics addressed by the TIMSS science test. Choose the response that best describes when students in the TIMSS class have been taught each topic. If a topic was taught half this year and half before this year, please choose "Mostly taught this year."

Fill in one circle for each row

Not yet taught or

		just int	rodu	ıced
	Mostly tau	this ye	ar	
	Mostly taught before thi	s year		
D.	Earth Science			
a)	Earth's structure and physical features (Earth's crust, mantle, and core; topographic maps)	\(\c)	O -	0
b)	The physical state, movement, composition, and relative distribution of water on the Earth	0	0 -	0
c)	The Earth's atmosphere and the relative abundance of its main components	\(\)	0 -	0
d)	Earth's water cycle (steps, role of sun's energy, circulation/renewal of fresh water)	\(\)	0 -	0
e)	Processes in the rock cycle and the formation of igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary rock	\(\circ\)	O -	0
f)	Weather data/maps, and changes in weather patterns (e.g., seasonal changes, effects of latitude, altitude and geography)	\(\circ\)	O -	0
g)	Geological processes occurring over billions of years (e.g., erosion, mountain building, plate movement)	\(\c)	0 -	0
h)	Formation of fossils and fossil fuels	\(\)	0 -	0
i)	Explanation of phenomena on Earth based on position/movement of bodies in the solar sytem and universe (e.g., day/night, tides, year, phases of the moon, eclipses, seasons, appearance of sun, moon, planets, and constellations)	0	0 -	0
j)	The physical features of Earth compared with the moon and other planets (e.g., atmosphere, temperature, water, distance from sun, period of revolution/rotation, ability to support life)	0	O -	0
k)	The sun as a star	\(\)	0 -	0
Ε.	Environmental Science			
a)	Trends in human population and its effects on the environment	\(\)	0 -	0
b)	Use and conservation of natural resources (renewable/non-renewable resources, human use of land/soil and water resources)	\(\c)	0 -	0
c)	Changes in environments (role of human activity, effects/prevention of pollution, global environmental concerns, impact of natural hazards)	()	O -	0

Computers in the TIMSS Class

25			
A.	Do students in the TIMSS class have computers available to use during t science lessons?	•	
			No
	_	Yes	
	Fill in one circle only	🔾	0

B. Do any of	the	computers	have	access	to	the
Internet?						

		No	
	Yes		
Fill in one circle only		()	

If **No**, please go to question **27**

26 ı

In teaching science to the <TIMSS class>, how often do you have students use a computer for the following activities?

Fill in one circle for each row Never Some lessons About half the lessons Every or almost every lesson Do scientific procedures b) Study natural phenomena through simulations ----- O --- O --- O Practice skills c) and procedures ---- \bigcirc --- \bigcirc --- \bigcirc d) Look up ideas and information ----- \bigcirc --- \bigcirc --- \bigcirc Process and e) analyze data ---- \bigcirc --- \bigcirc --- \bigcirc

	Do you assign science homework to the <timss class="">?</timss>			w often do you assign the following kinds science homework to the <timss class="">?</timss>	
	No			Fill in one circle for each row	
	Yes			Never or almost never	
	Fill in one circle only			Sometimes	
				Always or almost always	
	If No , please go to question 32		a)	Doing problem/question sets O O	
			b)	Finding one or more applications of the content covered \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc	
28			c)	Reading from a textbook or supplementary materials \bigcirc \bigcirc	
	How often do you usually assign science homework to the <timss class="">?</timss>		d)	Writing definitions or other short writing assignments \bigcirc \bigcirc	
	Fill in one circle only		e)	Working on projects \bigcirc \bigcirc	
	Every or almost every lesson About half the lessons		f)	Working on small investigations or gathering data	
	Some lessons		g)	Preparing reports ○ ○	
29	When you assign science homework to the <timss class="">, about how many minutes do you usually assign? (Consider the time it would take an average student in your class.)</timss>			low often do you do the following with the cience homework assignments?	
				Fill in one circle for each row	
				Never or almost never	
	Fill in one circle only			Sometimes	
	Fewer than 15 minutes			Always or almost always	
	15-30 minutes		a)	Monitor whether or not the	
	31-60 minutes			homework was completed \bigcirc \bigcirc	
	61-90 minutes O		b)	Correct assignments and then give feedback to students \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc	
	More than 90 minutes \bigcirc		c)	Have students correct their own homework in class \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc	
			d)	Use the homework as a basis for class discussion \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc	
			e)	Use the homework to contribute towards students' grades	

30

or marks -----

32 I

How often do you give a science test or examination to the <TIMSS class>?

About once a week -----
About every two weeks ----
About once a month ----
A few times a year ----
Never -----

If **Never**, you have completed the questionnaire

34

How often do you include the following types of questions in your science tests or examinations?

Fill in one circle for each row

Never or almost never

Sometimes

Always or almost always

- Questions requiring understanding of concepts, relationships, and processes ----- ○ --- ○
- b) Questions involving hypotheses and conclusions ----- ○ --- ○
- c) Questions based on recall of facts or procedures ----- \bigcirc --- \bigcirc

33 **I**

What item formats do you typically use in your science tests or examinations?

Fill in one circle only

Only constructed-response ----
Mostly constructed-response

About half constructed-response

and half objective
(e.g., multiple-choice) -----
Mostly objective -----
Only objective------

Thank You

for completing this questionnaire



TIMSS International Study Center

Boston College Chestnut Hill, MA 02467

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